

# Package ‘PAIR’

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Title SNP array normalization

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Author Shengping Yang, Stan Pounds, Kun Zhang, Zhide Fang

Description Paired Allelic log-Intensity-Ratio based normalization algorithm for SNP-CGH arrays

Maintainer Zhide Fang <zfang@lsuhsc.edu>

biocViews Microarray, Normalization

LazyData yes

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## R topics documented:

Hist.y	.....	2
HMMvit	.....	2
mod.y	.....	3
PAIR	.....	4
plot.c	.....	x
plot.m	.....	x
plot.v	.....	x
segsd	.....	x
segsdv	.....	x
stateseg	.....	x

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hist.y *Calculate piece-wise mean intensity values*

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**Description**

Calculate the piece-wise mean intensity values of a sequence of mean intensity values.

**Usage**

hist.y (y, ave.num, hist.b, plotTF=FALSE),

**Arguments**

y a vector of data from array-CGH, ROMA, or other copy number experiments

ave.num number of observations to be average.

hist.b number of breaks for generating the histogram

plotTF whether or not to generating plots

**Details**

For "y", "ave.num", "hist.b"

Data that are NA, Inf, NaN will not be allowed

**Value**

...

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HMMvit *HMM based change point detection by viterbi algorithm*

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**Description**

Find the most possible path of a HMM via viterbi algorithm

**Usage**

HMMvit (sd.2n, Obs, factor.y, plotTF),

**Arguments**

sd.2n the initial value of standard deviation of the observation in two-copy state

Obs the sequence of observations

factor.y multiplication factor value for mean/sd ratio

plotTF whether or not to generating plots

**Details**

For "sd.2n", "Obs", "factor.y"

Data that are NA, Inf, NaN will not be allowed

**Value**

...

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mod.y

*modality test*

---

**Description**

Modality test for a sequence of observations.

**Usage**

mod.y (x, n.group, ite),

**Arguments**

x a vector of data from array-CGH, ROMA, or other copy number experiments

n.group number of mode to be used

ite number of maximum iteration

**Details**

For "x", "n.group", "ite"

Data that are NA, Inf, NaN will not be allowed

**Value**

...

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PAIR

*Perform PAIR normalization*

---

### **Description**

Main function for perform PAIR normalization

### **Usage**

PAIR (T.file, C.file, gt.file, ann.file, optionTF, plotTF),

### **Arguments**

T.file name of the tumor data file

C.file name of the paired control data file

gt.file name of the genotype file for the paired control sample

ann.file name of the annotation file

optionTF whether or not performing the optional individual normalization

plotTF whether or not to generate plots

### **Details**

For "T.file", "C.file"

Both files should be saved in .txt format, and should look like the following:

id	chrom	pos	A.probe	B.probe
SNP_A-1886933	1	785989	556.5000	552.8333
SNP_A-1902458	1	1130727	1021.6667	386.6667
SNP_A-2131660	1	1156131	355.3333	627.5000
SNP_A-4221087	1	1268847	802.8333	318.5000
SNP_A-1884606	1	1506035	415.3333	382.1667

Note that data both before log-transformed and after log-transformation data are acceptable.

Rows should be sorted by "chrom" and "pos".

For "gt.file"

The genotype files for the paired normal samples should be saved in .txt format, and should look like the following:

id	gt
SNP_A-1780520	BB

```
SNP_A-1780618 BB
SNP_A-1780632 AB
SNP_A-1780654 AA
SNP_A-4192495 AB
```

For "ann.file"

The annotation file should be saved in .txt format, and should look like the following:

```
      id      chrom  pos
SNP_A-1780619  1 50661138
SNP_A-1780618  4 104675512
SNP_A-1780617 18 26599922
SNP_A-1780778  5 65190626
SNP_A-1780616 12 93021674
```

### **Value**

...

### **Examples**

```
normalized.logR = PAIR(T.file, C.file, gt.file, ann.file, plotTF=TRUE)
```